

## **Introduction to Modern Jewish History**

JEWISH STUDIES/HISTORY 220

MWF 11-11:50am

Classroom: Education L185

**Instructor: Dr. Wobick-Segev**

**Office Hours:** Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:00pm-1:00pm

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### **Course Description:**

This course is intended to introduce students to the major events, figures and themes of modern Jewish history from 1492 to the post-war era. As such, it explores the political, social, cultural, intellectual and religious history of the Jewish people over 500 years of history. We will pay particular attention to central individuals and their experiences as a way of gaining insight into significant moments in Jewish history. We will also concentrate on the changing temporal and geographic contexts, acknowledging both commonalities and exceptional experiences of various Jewish communities. This course seeks to understand how Jews at times served as the agents of historical change, and at others reacted to changes imposed on them by non-Jewish society. Most importantly, this course seeks to dismantle stereotypes that insist that Jewish history can simply be reduced to a tale of oppression. Instead, we will consider the vibrant and rich cultural legacy of the Jewish people in the modern world. In addition to the course textbook, students will read a wide variety of primary sources, from political and philosophical texts, to religious tracts, autobiographical material, and modern literature.

### **Required Texts:**

(Available at the University Bookstore)

Michael Brenner, *A Short History of the Jews*

Paul Mendes-Flohr and Jehuda Reinharz (eds), *The Jew in the Modern World*, **Third Edition ONLY.**

*The Memoirs of Glückel von Hameln*

Puah Rakovsky, *My Life as a Radical Jewish Woman*

Zapruder, *Salvaged Pages*

The remaining readings can be found online at Learn@UW.

### **Course Requirements:**

Essay 1	20%
Essay 2	25%
Midterm	25%
Final Exam	30%

**Classroom Behavior:**

1. Students are expected to come to class ON TIME, prepared, having read the material thoughtfully.
2. Students will turn off all cell phones, pagers, iPhones, iPods, laptop computers, and all other conceivable electronic devices upon entering the classroom. Laptop computers may be used only if the student has an authorized medical need AND the instructor receives written confirmation to this effect in the first two weeks of instruction.

## **Introductions**

### *Week 1*

Wed, Sept. 5	Course Introduction
Fri, Sept. 7	Ancient and Medieval Precursors

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## **Unit 1**      ***Establishing Boundaries, Creating New Communities***

### *Week 2*

Mon, Sept. 10	1492 and the creation of the Sephardi Diaspora
Wed, Sept. 12	A New Home: The Ottoman Empire, the Mahgreb, and <i>Eretz Israel</i>
Fri, Sept. 14	Joseph Caro, the <i>Shulhan Arukh</i> and the continued codification of the <i>Halakhah</i>

### **Readings:**

Brenner, 117-136.

(Begin reading *The Memoirs of Glückel of Hameln*.)

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### *Week 3*

Mon, Sept. 17	Safed: <i>Kabbalah</i> and Jewish mysticism
Wed, Sept. 19	The Jews in Renaissance Europe
Fri, Sept. 21	The Reformation and Wars of Religion

### **Readings:**

Brenner, 137-166.

*Stories on the Golem:*

<http://www.pitt.edu/~dash/golem.html>

I. L. Peretz, "The Golem"

(Continue reading *The Memoirs of Glückel of Hameln*. You should be about halfway through.)

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### *Week 4*

Mon, Sept. 24	Court Jews
Wed, Sept. 26	<b>NO CLASS – Yom Kippur</b>
Fri, Sept. 28	Poland and the Autonomous Community <b>(ESSAY #1 due today)</b>

### **Readings:**

Brenner, 167-188.

*The Memoirs of Glückel of Hameln* (Finish this week).

Mendes-Flohr and Reinhartz, 18-20.

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**Unit 2            Religious Change**

*Week 5*

Mon, Oct. 1	Amsterdam, Old Jews and New Christians
Wed, Oct. 3	Messianism and Heresy: Shabbetai Zvi and Sabbatianism
Fri, Oct. 5	Hasidism

**Readings:**

Jacob Katz, *Tradition and Crisis: Jewish Society at the End of the Middle Ages* translated by Bernard Dov Cooperman (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2000), 183-194, 202-213.

Mendes-Flohr, 62-65, 365-368, 369-371.

I. B. Singer, *Satan in Goray*, 37-51, 96-102.

Hasidic tales.

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*Week 6*

Mon, Oct. 8	Vilna and the Mitnagdim
Wed, Oct. 10	Combatting secularism – the Yeshiva and the Musar Movement

**Unit 3            Emancipation**

Fri, Oct. 12	Social mobility and change in the 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries, an overview
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**Readings:**

Israel Bartal, *The Jews of Eastern Europe, 1772-1881* translated by Chaya Naor (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2002), 47-57.

Mendes-Flohr, 368-69, 372-377.

I. L. Peretz, “If not higher”

I. J. Singer, “Repentance”

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*Week 7*

Mon, Oct. 15	The Enlightenment and Haskalah
Wed, Oct. 17	The Century of Enlightenment: From Germany to Russia and beyond
Fri, Oct. 19	<b>MIDTERM</b>

**Readings:**

Brenner, 189-207.

Mendes-Flohr, 27-40, 65-66, 68-72, 73-80, 90, 96-97, 360-365, 444-445, 460-463.

S. Ansky, “The Sins of Youth”.

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*Week 8*

Mon, Oct. 22	Emancipation
Wed, Oct. 24	Reform Judaism in Europe
Fri, Oct. 26	Neo-Orthodoxy

**Readings:**

*The Jews: A History*, 285-291.

Mendes-Flohr, 123, 126-128, 146, 152-156, 161-167, 173, 175, 445-452, 503-504.

On religion: 182, 187-192, 196-199, 201-11, 220-231.

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**Unit 4**      ***Migration Waves***

*Week 9*

Mon, Oct. 29	Political challenges: nationalism, liberalism, socialism, anarchism and Zionism
Wed, Oct. 31	Russia and the Pale of Settlement
Fri, Nov. 2	America: Dreams of Freedom and Political Realities

**Readings:**

Brenner, 209-254.

Puah Rakovsky, 20-52, 70-106.

Mendes-Flohr, 172, 350-356, 388-91, 393-397, 399-403, 507-508, 512-514, 532-535, 541-42.

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*Week 10*

Mon, Nov. 5	Jews of the Middle East and North Africa
Wed, Nov. 7	Palestine and life in the Yishuv

**Unit 5**      ***Secularism or Religious Revival, Assimilation or Renovation***

Fri, Nov. 9	Religious Reform in America
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**Readings:**

Brenner, 255-286.

Mendes-Flohr, 589-91, 595-97, 599-603, 605, 616-617, 660, 693-97,

On religion: 518-519, 521-525, 557-561, 575-76.

Rakovsky, 130-171, 182-196.

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*Week 11*

Mon, Nov. 12	The <i>Yishuv</i> and the emergence of Religious Zionism
Wed, Nov. 14	Communist Russia and the New Jew
Fri, Nov. 16	The birth of ultra-Orthodoxy <b>(Essay #2 due today)</b>

**Readings:**

Brenner, 287-318.

Isaac Babel, "Crossing the River Zbrucz", "Gedali", "The Rabbi's Son"

I.L. Peretz, "The Pious Cat"

Rakovsky, 172-181.

Mendes-Flohr, 411-415, 421-422, 613.

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*Week 12*

Mon, Nov. 19	Central Europe and the Return to Jewish Culture
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**Unit 6**      *Emancipation and its discontents*

Wed, Nov. 21	The Emergence of modern antisemitism
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Fri, Nov. 23      **NO CLASS, Thanksgiving**

**Readings:**

Kafka, "The Animal in the Synagogue"

(<http://zork.net/~patty/oldkafka/ksynagogue.html>)

Kafka, "Jackals and Arabs"

Mendes-Flohr, 800-801, 837-838, 302-308, 315-319, 328-332.

Sholom Aleichem, "Dreyfus in Kasrikevke"

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*Week 13*

Mon, Nov. 26	WWI and the rise of Nazism
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Wed, Nov. 28	WWII and the Shoah
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Fri, Nov. 30	The Shoah
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**Readings:**

Brenner, 319-348.

Primo Levi, *Survival in Auschwitz: The Nazi assault on Humanity* (New York: Macmillan, 1978), 79-91.

Mendes-Flohr, 730-731, 737, 739, 751-754.

Zapruder, 13-62, 90-159, 226-242, 329-360.

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*Unit 7*      ***Coming, Going or Staying: Old and New Centers of Jewish Life***

*Week 14*

Mon, Dec. 3	The Creation of a Jewish State in the Middle East
Wed, Dec. 5	Coming Home? Middle Eastern Jews in Israel
Fri, Dec. 7	Post-war America and the Jews

**Readings:**

Brenner, 349-387.

Reb Kringle, Englander.

Mendes-Flohr, 708-713.

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*Week 15*

Mon, Dec. 10	Jews in Cold War Europe
Wed, Dec. 12	<b>REVIEW, Distribution of Part One of Final Exam (take-home)</b>
Fri, Dec. 14	<b>FINAL EXAM, PART 2, in-class</b>